

M1D4: Complete CometChip experiment and load cells for sub-nuclear foci assay

09/26/18

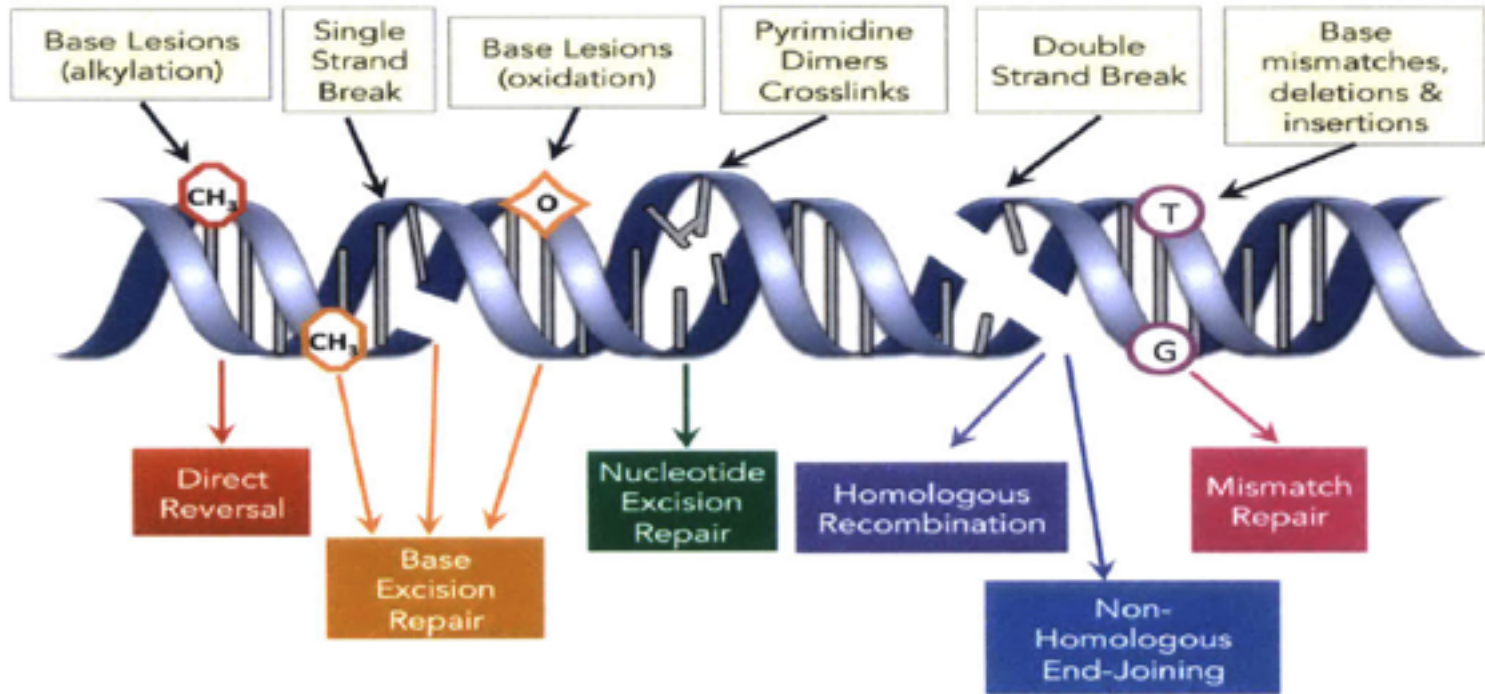
1. Quiz
2. Electrophoresis of CometChips
3. Prelab
4. Seed cells for γ H2AX assay

Reminders

- *Remember to spray & wipe benches with 70% ethanol before and after work
- *Remember to empty benchtop buckets at end of day

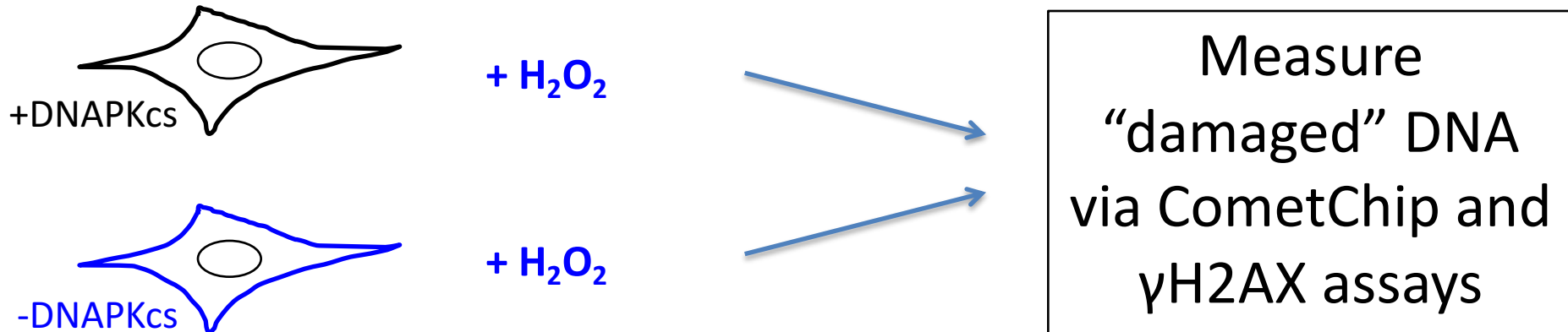
There are many DNA repair pathways

H₂O₂- induced DNA damage is typically repaired by BER

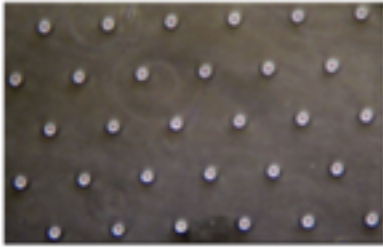


Does DNAPKcs have a role in DNA repair in response to oxidative damage?

- BER produces single strand breaks (SSBs)
- Having many SSBs can produce double strand breaks (DSBs)
- DSBs can be repaired through NHEJ, a pathway that involves DNAPKcs

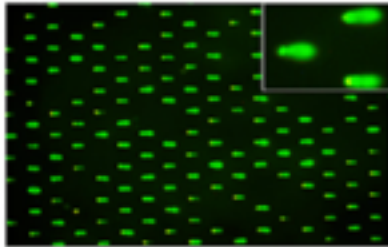


Overview of Module 1: Measuring Genomic Instability



1. Optimize comet chip assay

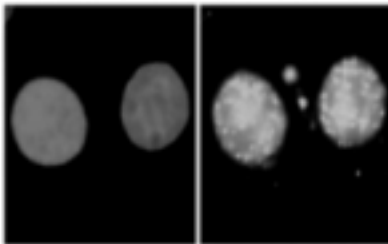
- Test loading variables



2. Use comet chip assay to measure DNA damage

- Measure effects of H_2O_2 on +/- DNA-PK cell lines

Direct/indirect measure of DNA damage



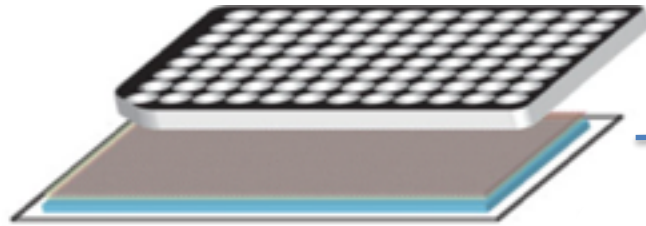
3. Use immuno-fluorescence assay to measure DNA damage

- Examine effect of H_2O_2 on γ H2AX foci formation

Direct/indirect measure of DNA damage

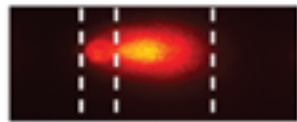
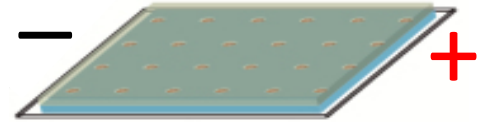
Assess DNA damage in tumor cells with & without DNAPKcs

Treat captured cells in comet chip
with H_2O_2 (oxidative damage)

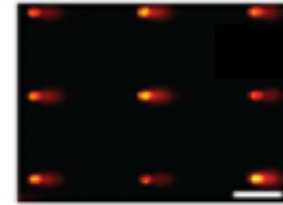
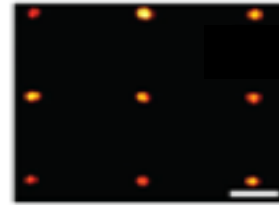


Lyse cells & unwind DNA
(DNA still captured
agarose in overlay)

Agarose Electrophoresis

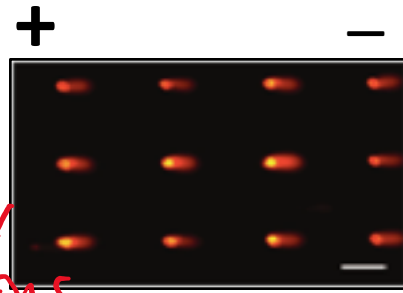


Analysis
via
Matlab



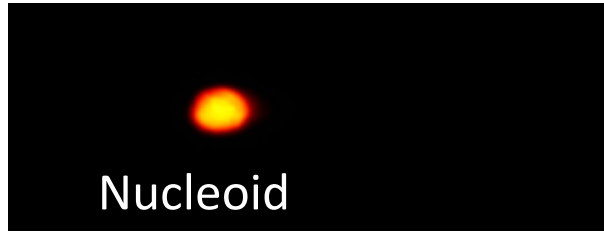
Stain DNA and image via
fluorescence microscopy

Lysis & staining in CometChips



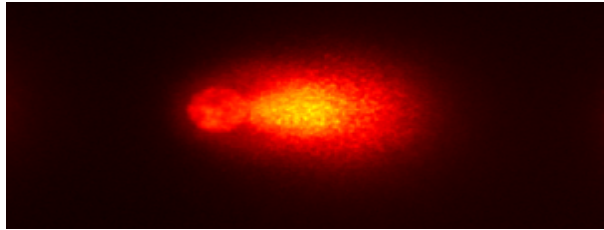
- Alkaline lysis solution (pH 10) *alkaline*
 - 2.5 M NaCl, 100 mM Na₂EDTA, 10 mM Tris
 - Triton X-100 *detergent**break down of cell membranes / denature proteins*
- Unwinding/ electrophoresis buffer (pH 13.5)
 - 0.3M NaOH, 1mM Na₂EDTA
- Neutralize dye (pH 7.5) *need neutral pH for SYBR gold staining*
 - 0.4M Tris
- Florescent stain for DNA *↑1000X signal when bound to DNA*
 - SYBR Gold in PBS *DNA intercalator*
- What are imp. considerations for visualizing DNA?
ssDNA, dsDNA, visualize via UV, sensitivity

Output of Alkaline CometChip Assay



No Damage

- Supercoiled nucleoid
- Little or no migration



High Damage

- SSBs, abasic sites, alkali labile sites
- forms a "Comet tail"

**Genomic damage from direct strand breaks
and REPAIR INTERMEDIATES**

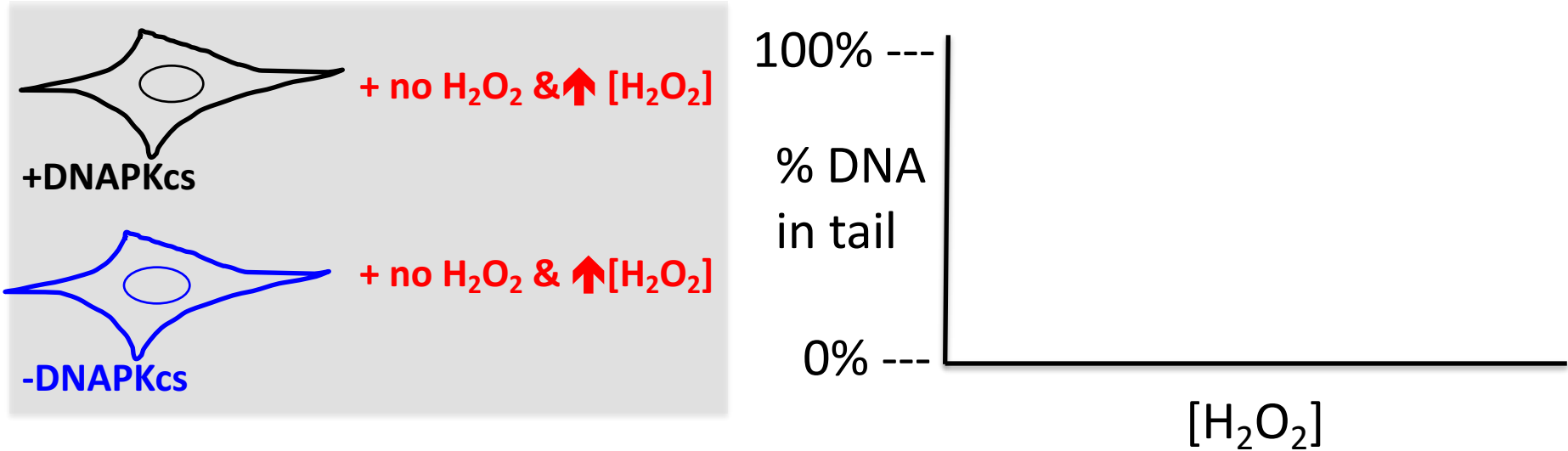
Crafting a hypothesis

Motivation for your study...

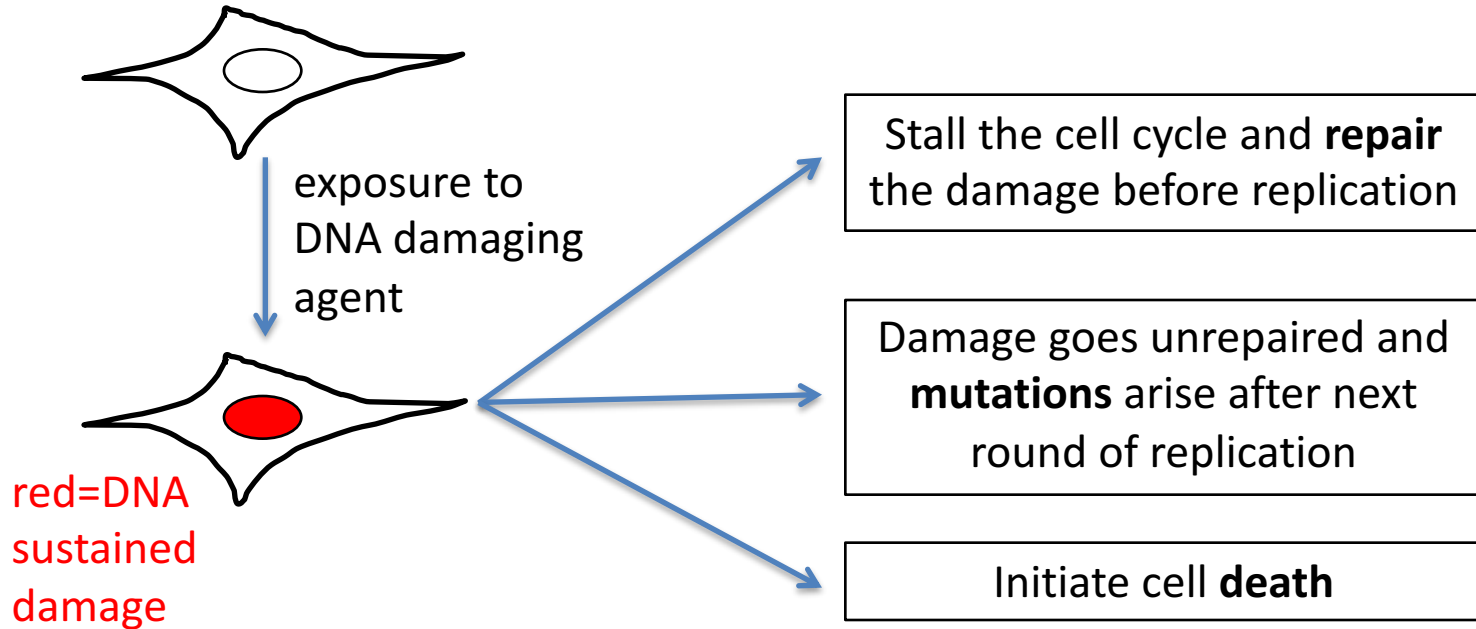
Using comet chip

What is your research question?

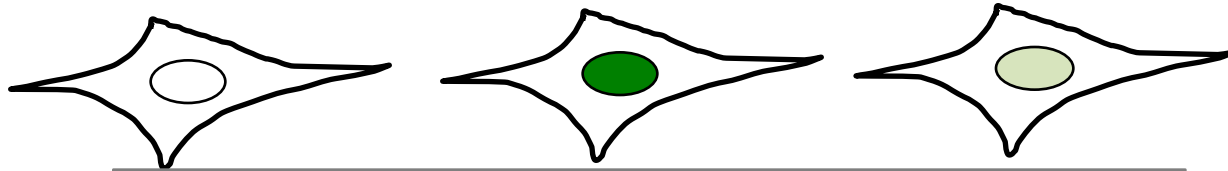
What result do we expect from the CometChip?



The DNA damage response



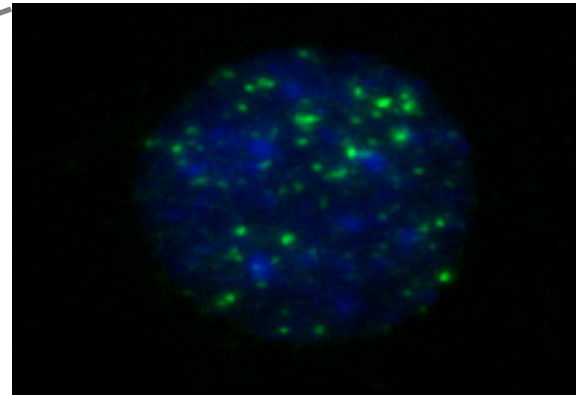
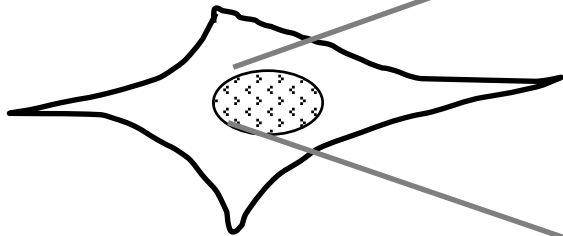
Measuring double strand breaks via γ H2AX Assay



γ H2AX =

no treatment, H_2O_2 treatment, recovery condition

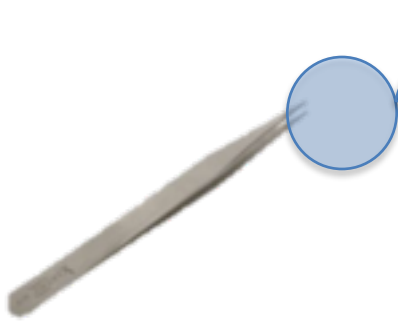
Fix cells and stain
with antibody that
marks γ H2AX



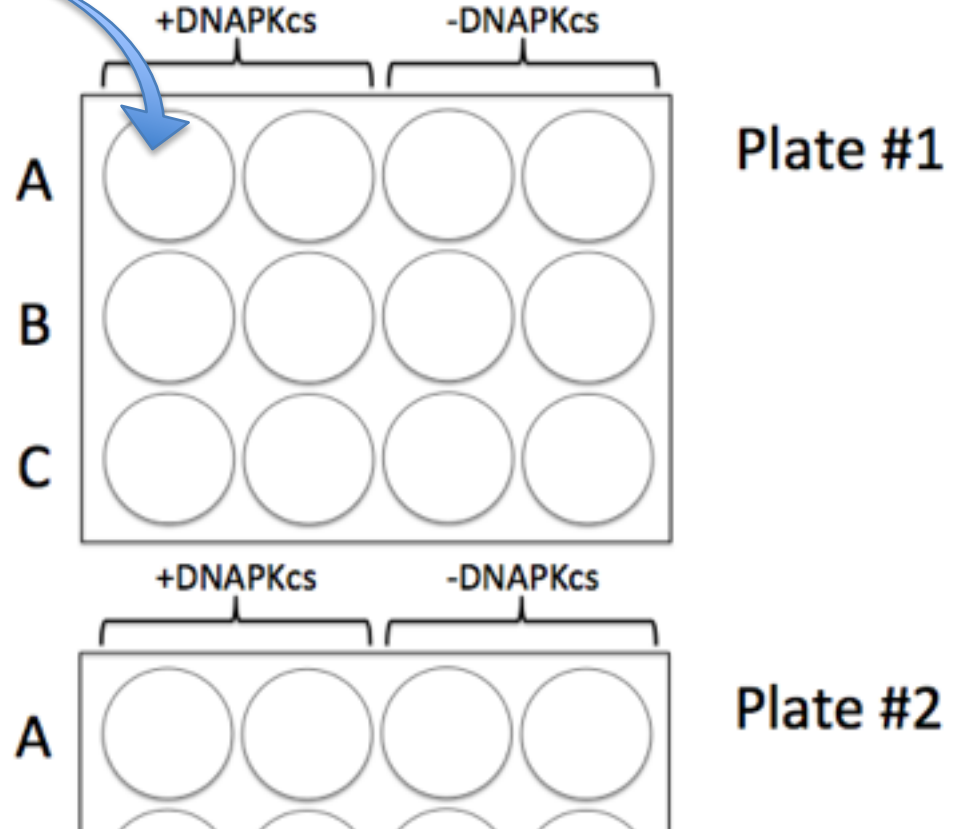
Blue: DNA

Green: γ H2AX staining

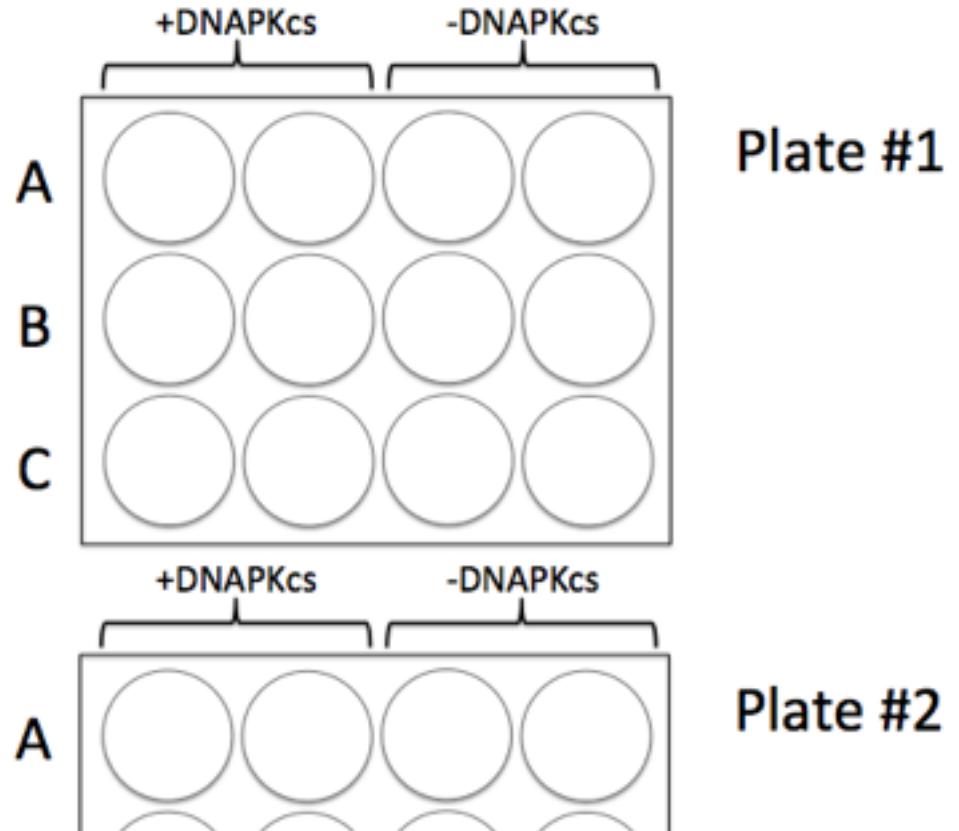
Prepare plates for γ H2AX experiment



- First put coverslips in each well
- Then, put cells in the wells (cells will grow on coverslips)
- We will remove the coverslips for immunofluorescence staining later.



Seed cells for the γ H2AX experiment



Major assignments for Mod1

- Data summary draft
 - due by 10pm on Mon., October 8
 - revision due by 10pm on Sat., October 20

Summary content

1. Title
2. Abstract
3. Background & Motivation
4. Figures, Results & Interpretation
5. Implications & Future Work

- Mini presentation due by 10pm on Sat., October 13
- Blog post for M1 due by 10pm on Tues., October 9

How do we communicate our protocol?

Tips to write Methods (due M1D5)

- Include enough information to replicate the experiment
 - list manufacturers name and location (City, ST)
- Use subsections with descriptive titles
 - Put in logical order
 - Begin with topic sentence to introduce purpose
- Use **clear and concise** full sentences
 - NO tables and lists
 - Passive voice expected
- Use the most flexible units
 - Write concentrations (when known) rather than volumes
- Eliminate 20.109 specific details
 - Example “labeled Row A, Row B...”
 - Do not include details about tubes and water!
 - Assume reader has some biology experience

Example methods section

Tissue Culture:

TK6 cells were grown in a flask with 12ml RPMI supplemented with FBS. The cells were kept in an incubator at 37°C. A stain was used to assess if the cells were alive or dead.

Improving a Methods paragraph

Maintaining lymphoblastoid cell line(s):

TK6 human lymphoblastoids (gift of the Engelward Lab, MIT, Cambridge MA) were cultured at $1-9 \times 10^5$ cells/mL, cell number calculated via hemocytometer and trypan blue stain. Cells were grown in RPMI medium 1640 (Invitrogen, Carlsbad CA) supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (Atlanta Biologicals, Atlanta, GA) and 100 units/mL penicillin-streptomycin (Invitrogen). Culture conditions were maintained at 37°C, 5% CO₂ and 95% relative humidity.

In lab today

1. Start electrophoresis (30min) and once complete put CometChips in SYBRgold stain (overnight).
2. Move to TC to seed cells for γ H2AX experiment.
3. During downtime work with your lab partner on methods homework.