

# M2D8: Measure fermentation products

11/8/17

No lecture tomorrow  
Mod 3 starts next week!

1. Quiz
2. Pre-lab
3. Measure OD of your bacteria
4. Measure fermentation products (ethanol, acetate) in the supernatant
5. Start data analysis

We are grading M2D2 notebook page; due 10pm tonight.  
Double check wiki rubric for all required sections!

# Major assignments for M2

- **Research Article**
  - Due by 10pm on Mon., November 20<sup>th</sup>

## Research Article content

1. Title
2. Abstract
3. Introduction
4. Materials and Methods
5. Figures and Results
6. Discussion
7. References

- **Blog post for M2** due by 10pm on Tues., Nov. 21st

## Extra office hours

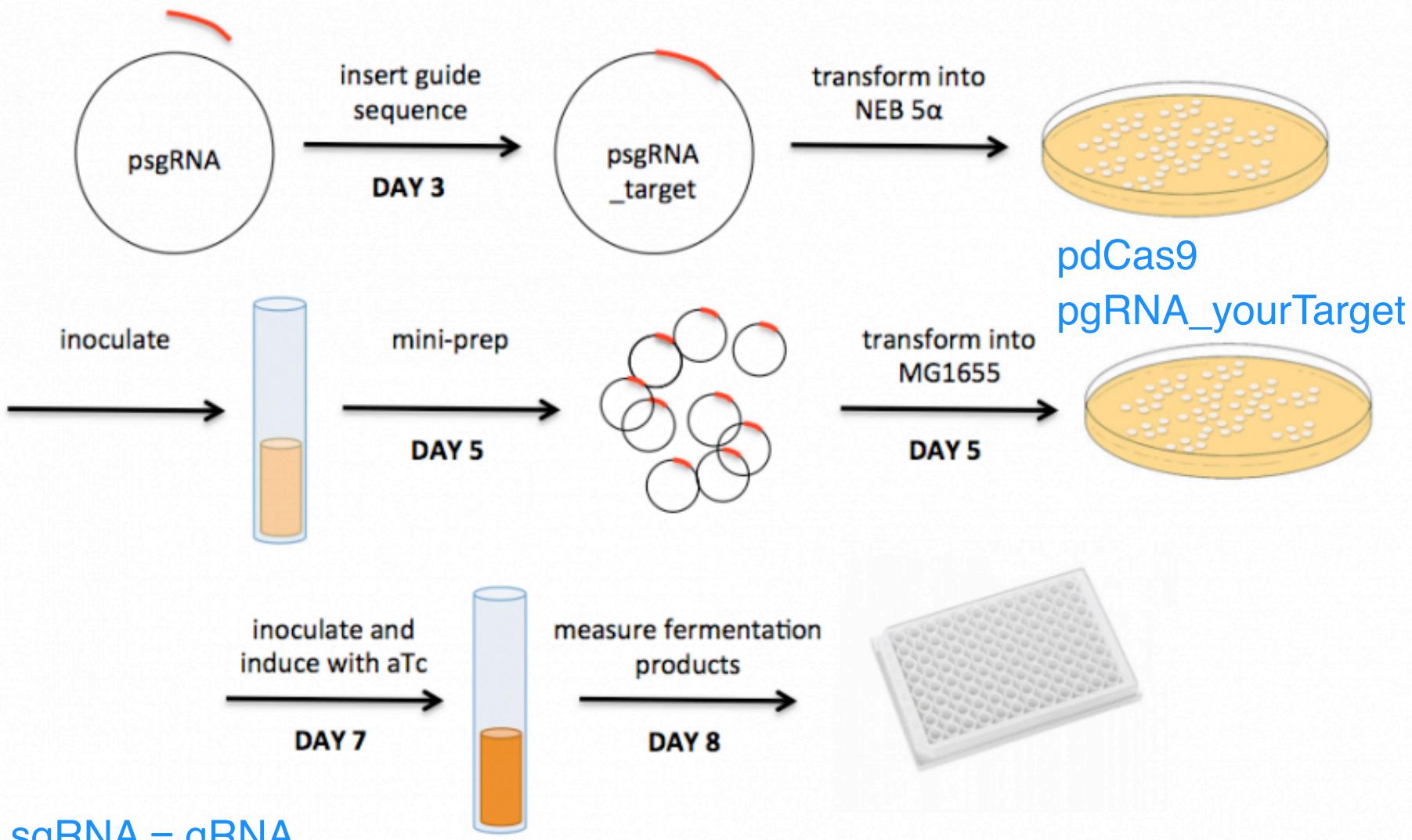
- Saturday Nov. 18<sup>th</sup>  
12pm-5pm (56-302)
- Monday Nov. 20<sup>th</sup>  
11am-2pm (56-341c)  
2-5pm (16-317)

## Regular office hours

- Noreen: Mon. 2-5pm  
(16-317)
- Leslie: Fri. 9am and 3pm  
(56-341c)
- Josephine: Mon. 1pm,  
Thurs. 2pm (56-341c)

The research article is your most formal writing assignment. Use proper formatting for references, don't include hand drawn images and pay attention to guidelines on the wiki.

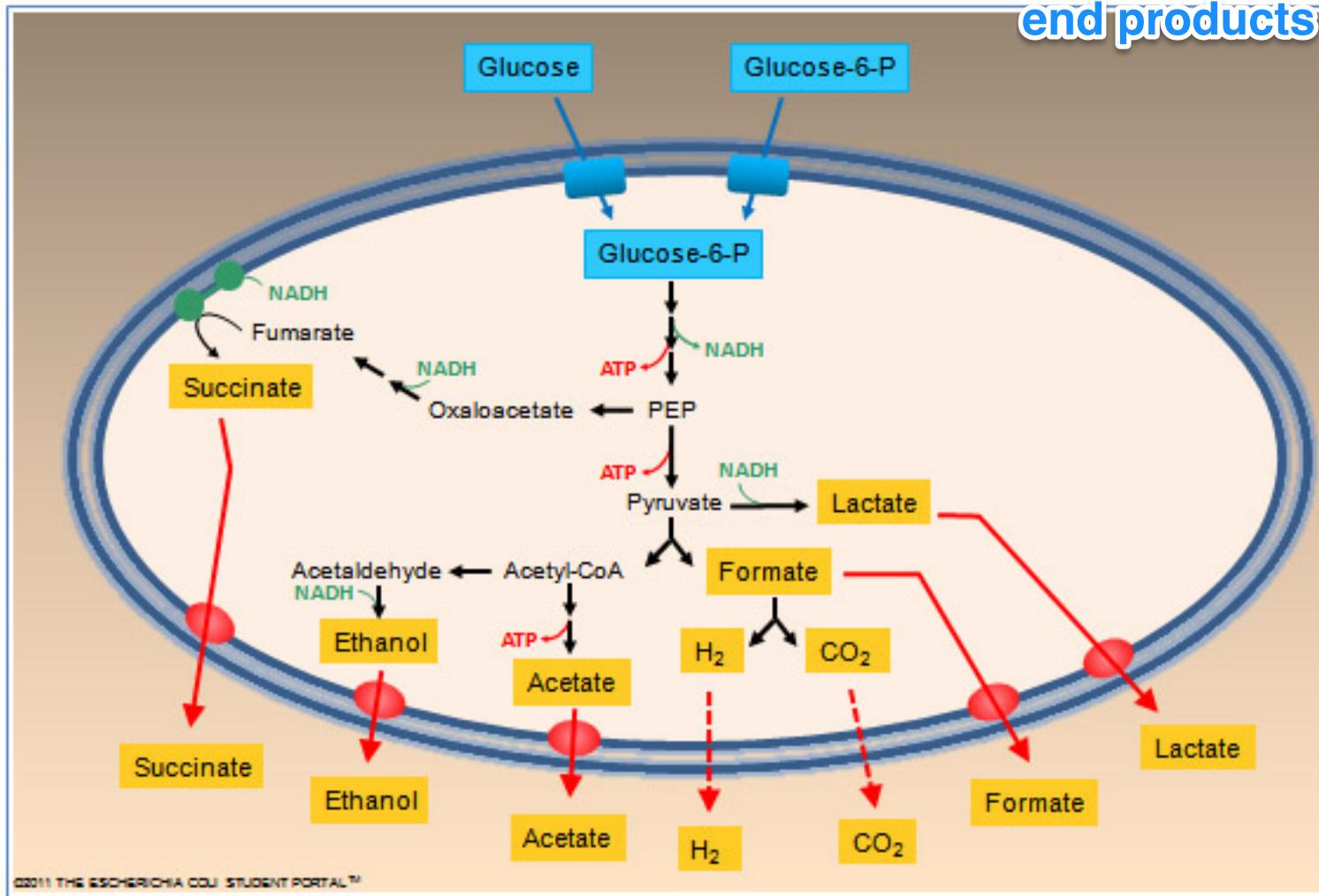
# M2 experimental overview



only under anaerobic conditions

# *E. coli* fermentation pathway

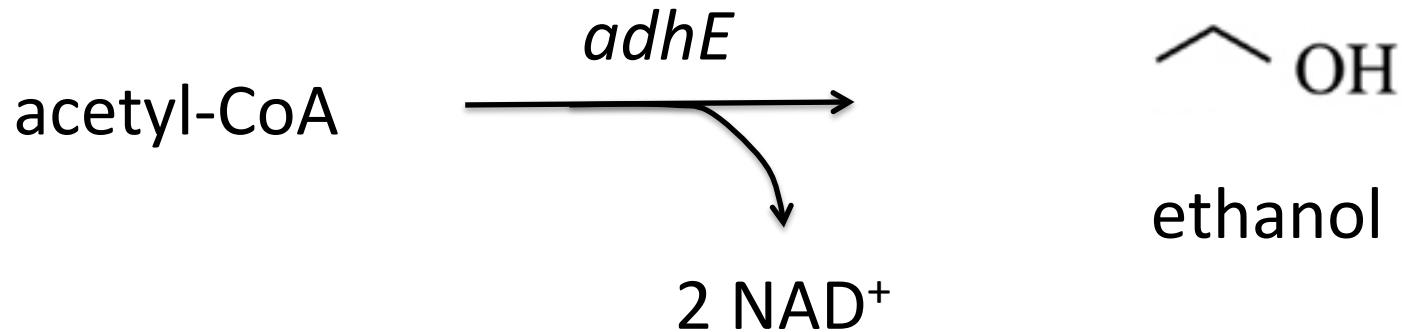
What does mixed-acid mean? glucose--> various end products (acids)



Cell growth is reduced under anaerobic conditions

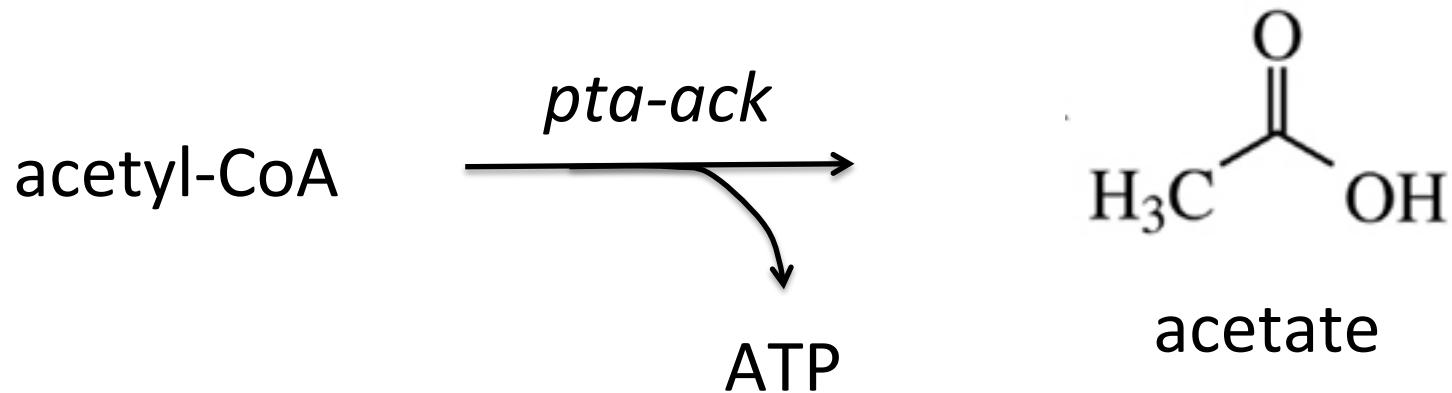
# Production of ethanol

- Bioethanol is most important biotechnological commodity
- *adhE* only transcribed in anaerobic conditions

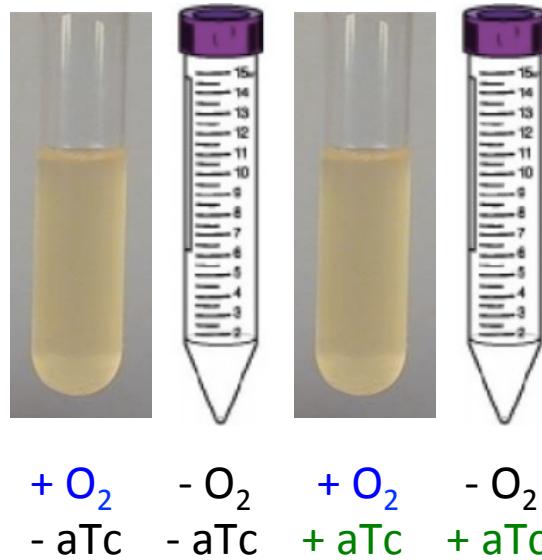


# Production of acetate

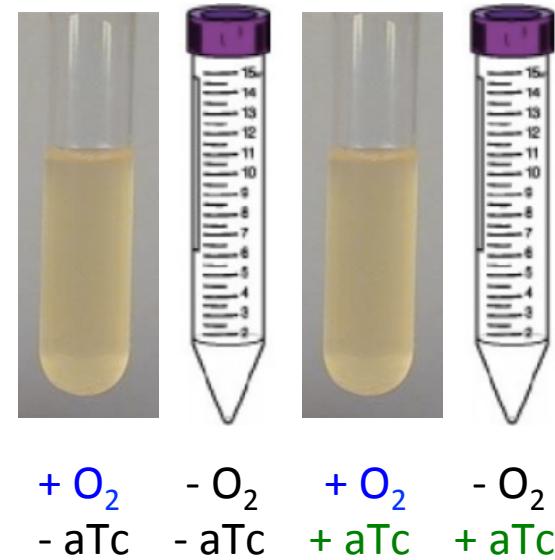
- Acetates used in production of polymers
- *pta-ack* expressed constitutively
  - Aerobically grown cells produce negligible amounts of other fermentation products



# Experimental conditions: mixed-acid fermentation and pdCas9 induction



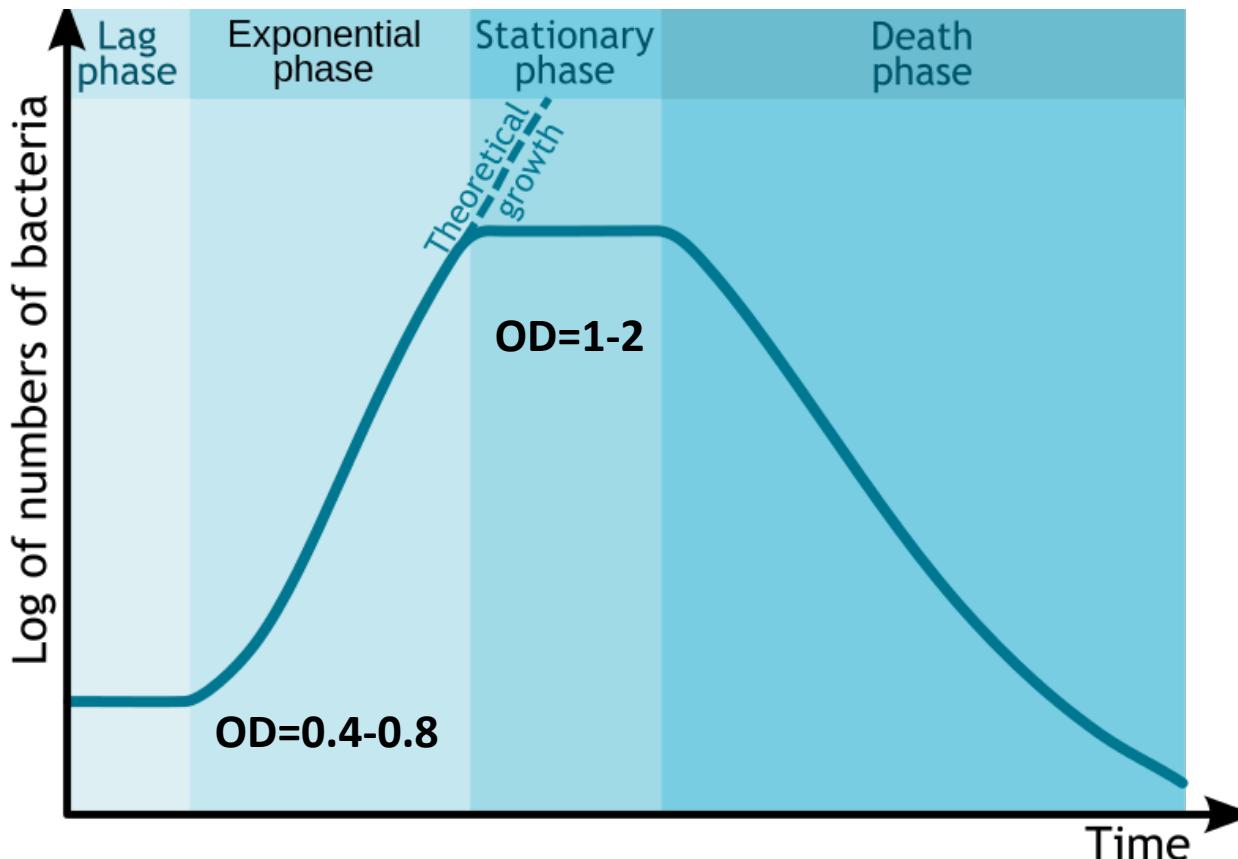
MG1655



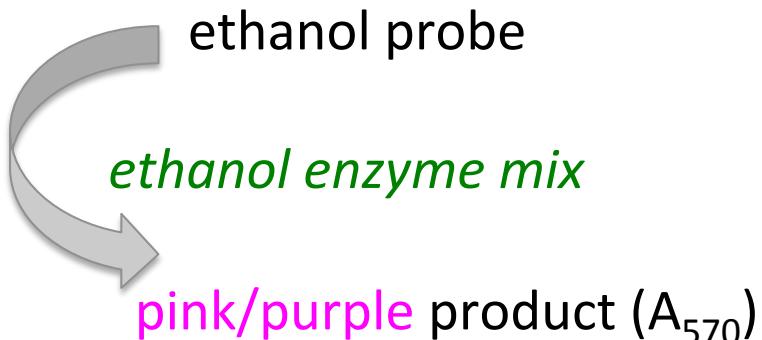
MG1655 with CRISPRi

# Measuring *E. coli* (MG1655) growth

- Optical Density (O.D.)  $\neq$  absorbance
- Measure of light scattering
  - *E. coli* yellowish, so they don't absorb 600nm (orange)
  - 600nm is safer than UV ( $UV \sim 300\text{nm}$ ) for DNA in *E. coli*
- Measuring turbidity rather than absorption (relates to number of cells)



# The ethanol colorimetric assay is (very!) proprietary

- Maybe: ethanol  $\xrightarrow[\text{oxidase}]{\text{alcohol}}$  H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

*ethanol probe*  
*ethanol enzyme mix*  
*pink/purple product (A<sub>570</sub>)*
- Sigma-Aldrich MAK076 colorimetric ethanol assay kit:
  - ethanol assay buffer
  - ethanol enzyme mix
  - ethanol probe (**color**)
  - ethanol standard (**known concentration of ethanol, nmol**)

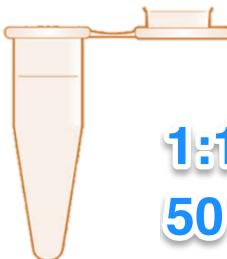
# Ethanol colorimetric assay

Standard 1-6



**50 uL/well**

E. coli Samples 1-8



**1:10 dilution  
50 uL/well**

Reaction mix for ALL  
standard and sample wells



**-calculate  
10% extra**

**-50 uL/  
well**

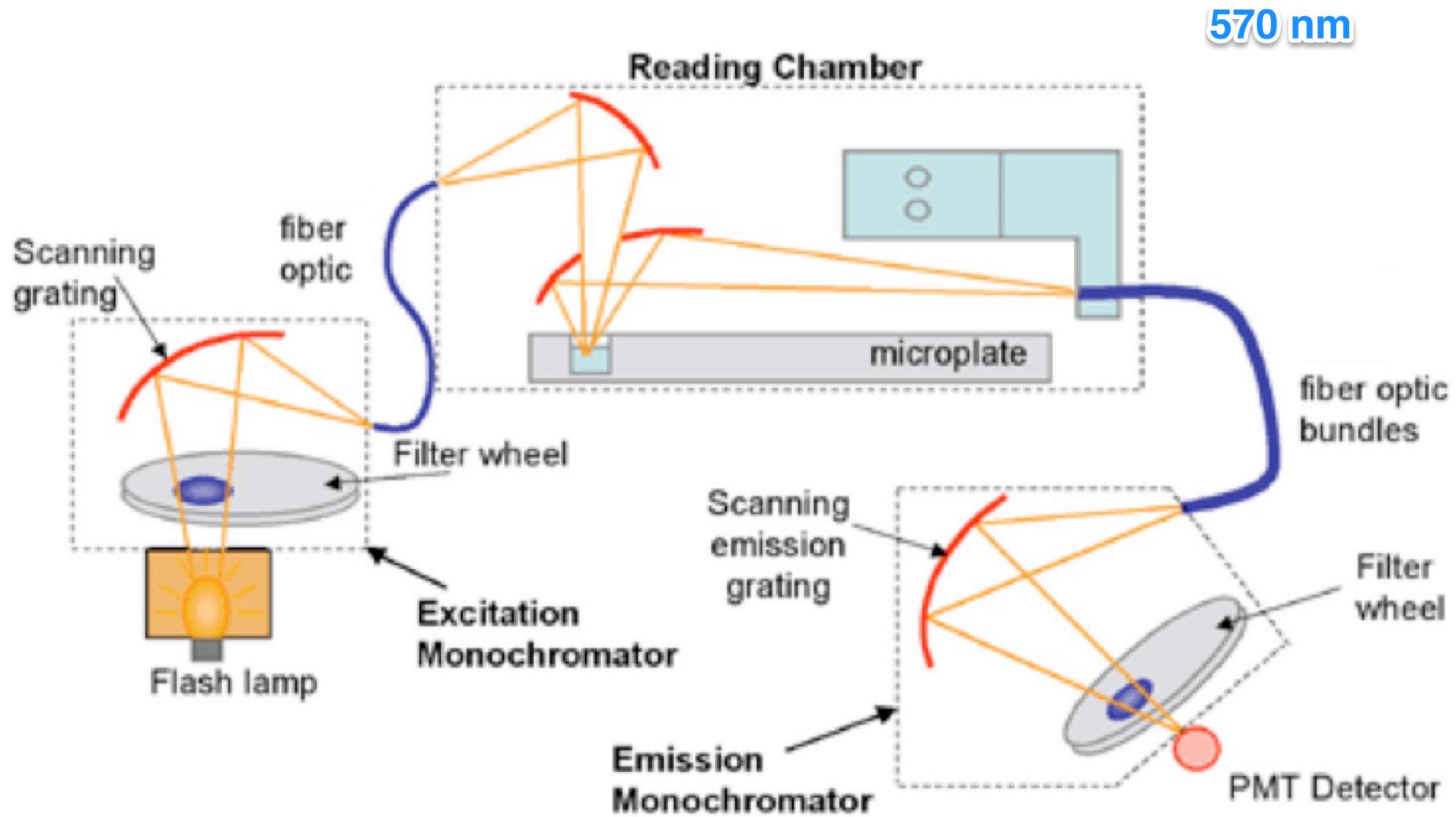
**standard curve samples  
duplicate**

**experiment samples  
triplicate**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A	0 nmole	2 nmole	4 nmole	6 nmole	8 nmole	10 nmole		
B	0 nmole	2 nmole	4 nmole	6 nmole	8 nmole	10 nmole		
C								
D								
E								

**Cover with foil during final incubation!**

# Microplate reader measures absorbance of individual wells at a specific wavelength



# You must compare team data vs. class data

Please email me an Excel spreadsheet with your ODs and raw absorbance readings today

T/R

Team	Ethanol (E) or Acetate (A)	Gene targeted by CRISPRi gRNA	gRNA sequence (without tag at 3' end)	Locus targeted (eg. beginning of gene, putative promoter, -35 region)	Target template or nontemplate strand
red	Acetate	adhE	TTAACGCACTCGTAGAGCGTGTAAA	beginning of coding region	non-template
orange	Ethanol	pta-ack	CTATGGCTCCCTGACGTTTT	promoter region	template strand
yellow	Ethanol	frdA	GCTGTGGGATAAAAACAATCTGGAG	minus 35 region	template strand
green	E	LdhA	tttgctataaacggcgagttcat	The middle of the gene	Non template strand
blue	E	pta	tccacgacaacgttcaataatcat	coding region	non-template strand
pink	Acetate	adhE	TTACTAAAAAAGTTAACATTATCA	promoter region	template strand
purple	Acetate	adhE	TTTACTAAAAAAGTTAACATTATC	'-35 region'	'template'
white	Acetate	adhE	CTGATAATGTTAAACTTTT	promoter	non-template strand

W/F

Team	Ethanol (E) or Acetate (A)	Gene targeted by CRISPRi gRNA	gRNA sequence (without tag at 3' end)	Locus targeted (eg. beginning of gene, putative promoter, -35 region)	Target template or nontemplate strand
red	Ethanol	ack (indirectly, pta)	GTTTTTTAGCCACGTATCAATTAT	promoter region of ack	Nontemplate strand
orange	Ethanol	ldhA	ATTCAACATCACTGGAGAAAGTCTT	promoter	template
blue	Ethanol	ackA	TTTTTAGCCACGTATCAATTAT	promoter region of ackA, starting at -32	nontemplate

# Today in lab...

1. Retrieve cultures from 37°C incubator and measure optical density (O.D.)
2. Prepare supernatant samples
3. Prepare standard curve
4. Combine sample/standards with reaction mix, incubate
5. Measure absorbance on plate reader (4<sup>th</sup> floor)
6. Calculate fermentation product concentration from assay results
7. Email me ([joshaw@mit.edu](mailto:joshaw@mit.edu)) an Excel spreadsheet with your ODs (x10) and absorbance readings