

M3D4: Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)

12/1/2017

1. *Quick* Prelab Discussion
2. One group at a time go to TEM (Koch)
3. Class works on research proposal (**Presentations in one week! 20% of your grade!**)

Only three 20.109 days left!

- **M3 assignments**

- Research proposal (20%) Friday Dec. 8th 1pm

- Upload slides to Stellar by deadline
 - Bring **1** print-out of your slides to 16-336

- Mini-report (5%) Monday Dec 11th 10pm

- No abstract, no methods section
 - Background/Motivation, Figures and combined Results/Discussion

TEM, capacity, EDX

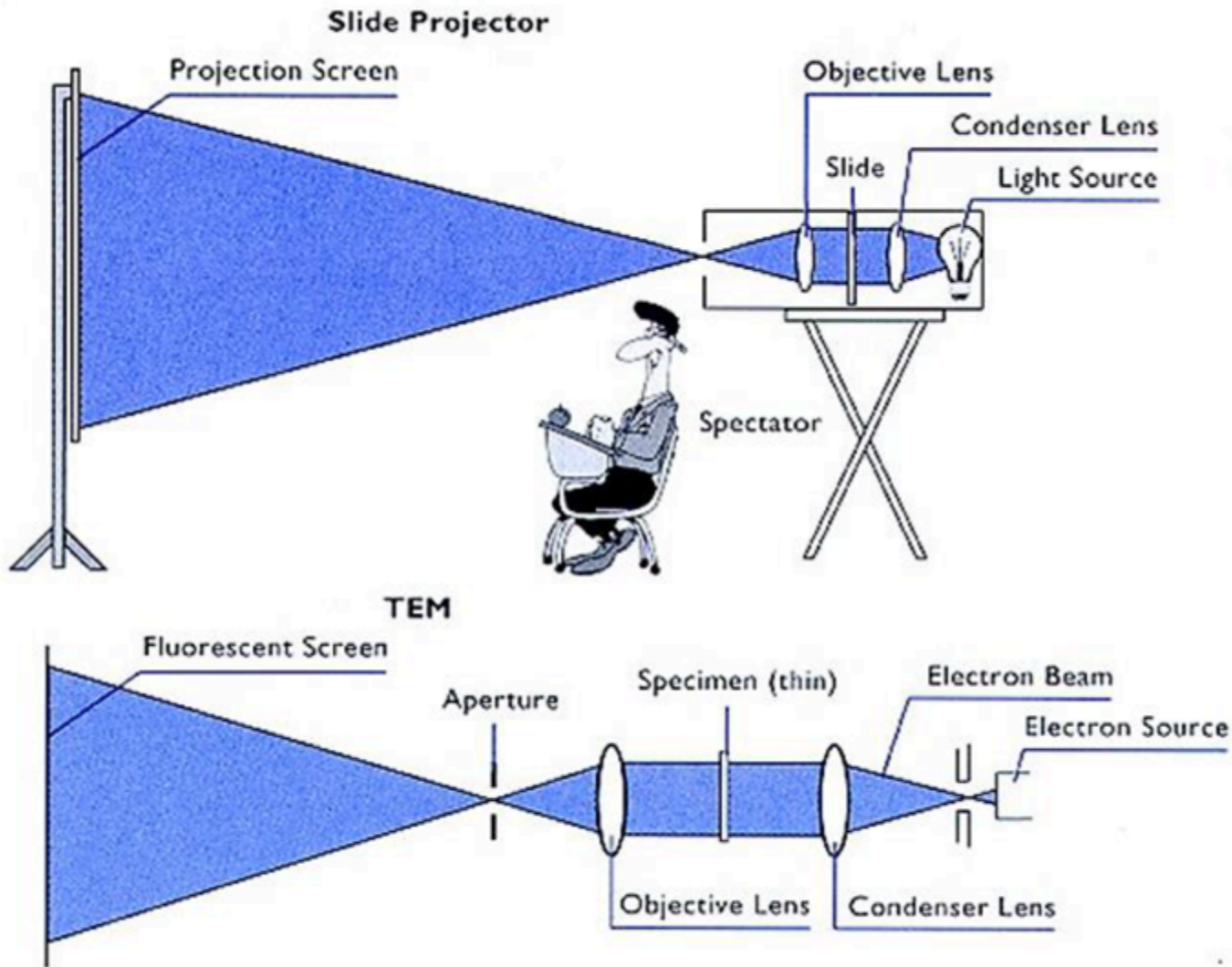
- Final blog post about Mod 3: Dec. 8th by 10pm

- Bonus blog: Dec 12th at 10pm *Note this is a slight change from wiki

- **Extra Office Hours (find us in our offices):**

- Monday 11/4 1-5pm Josephine, Noreen
 - Tuesday 11/5 5-7pm Noreen
 - Wednesday 11/6 5-7pm Noreen
 - Email me Josephine
 - Friday 11/8 10:30-12:30pm Leslie
 - Email us to make appointments!

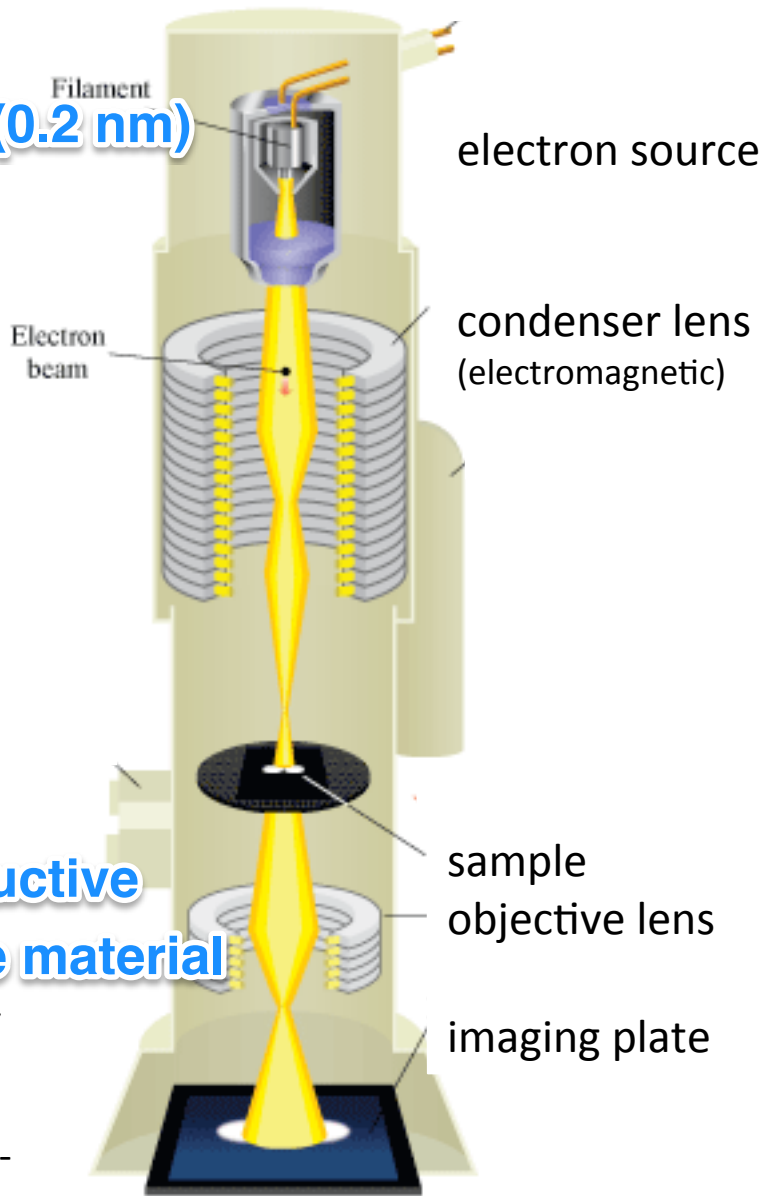
TEM: basics



TEM: foundations

1931 Ernst Ruska (1986 Nobel Physics)

- High resolution ~ **~2 Angstroms (0.2 nm)**
 - de Broglie wavelength $\lambda_{(e^-)} \sim$ **0.05 Å**
 - Compare to $\lambda_{(\text{blue light})} \sim 400 \text{ nm}$
 - Rayleigh $R_{\text{light}} = 0.61 * \lambda / \text{NA}$
- Electron source:
 - Thermionic emission by tungsten
 - Accelerating voltage $\sim 200 \text{ kV}$
 - Focusing lenses **electromagnetic**
 - Vacuum **gas scatter e-**
- Sample preparation
 - Thin and sturdy **10nm-100um**
 - grid **copper: sturdy and conductive**
 - **biomaterial coated in e- dense material**
- Image \approx sample electron density
 - e^- pass through & are also scattered
 - phosphor screen (visualization by eye), YAG-coupled CCD (capture image)
 - **e- to photons --> imaged on film/screen/camera**



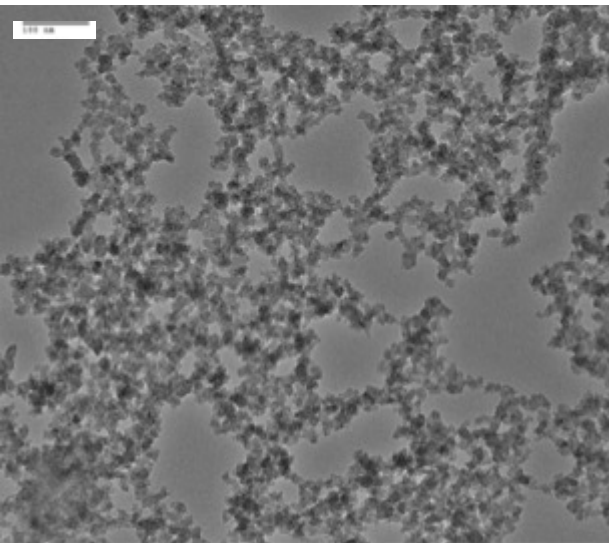
illumination

detection

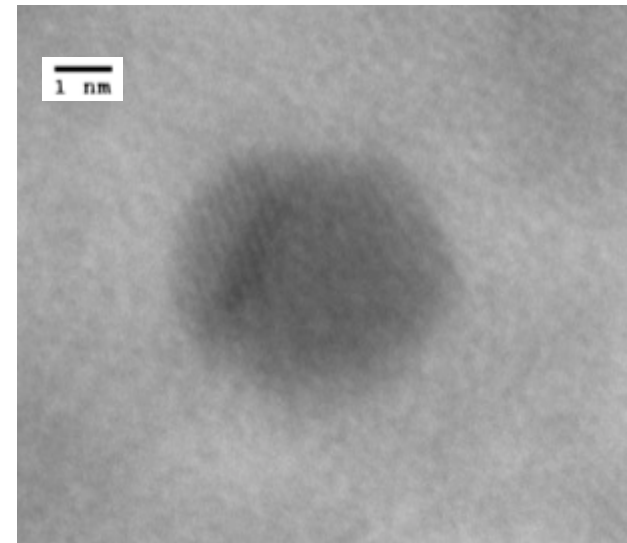
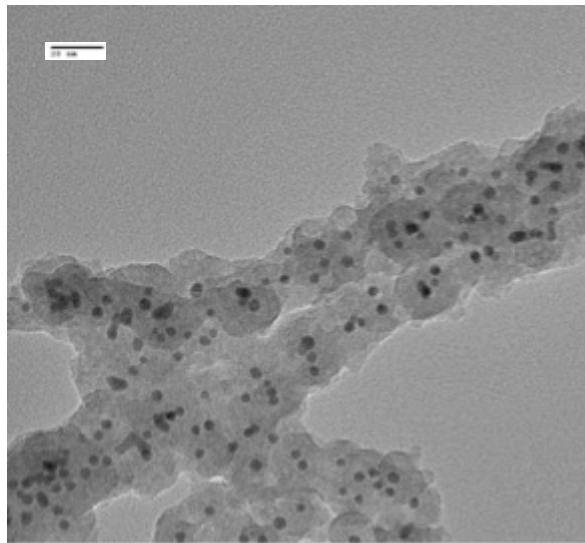
TEM micrographs

➤ What will you learn?

- At low resolution: **morphology, length of nanowires, diameter, uniformity, mineralization, # NP**
- At high resolution: **amorphous vs crystalline, crystal plane, size nanoparticles**



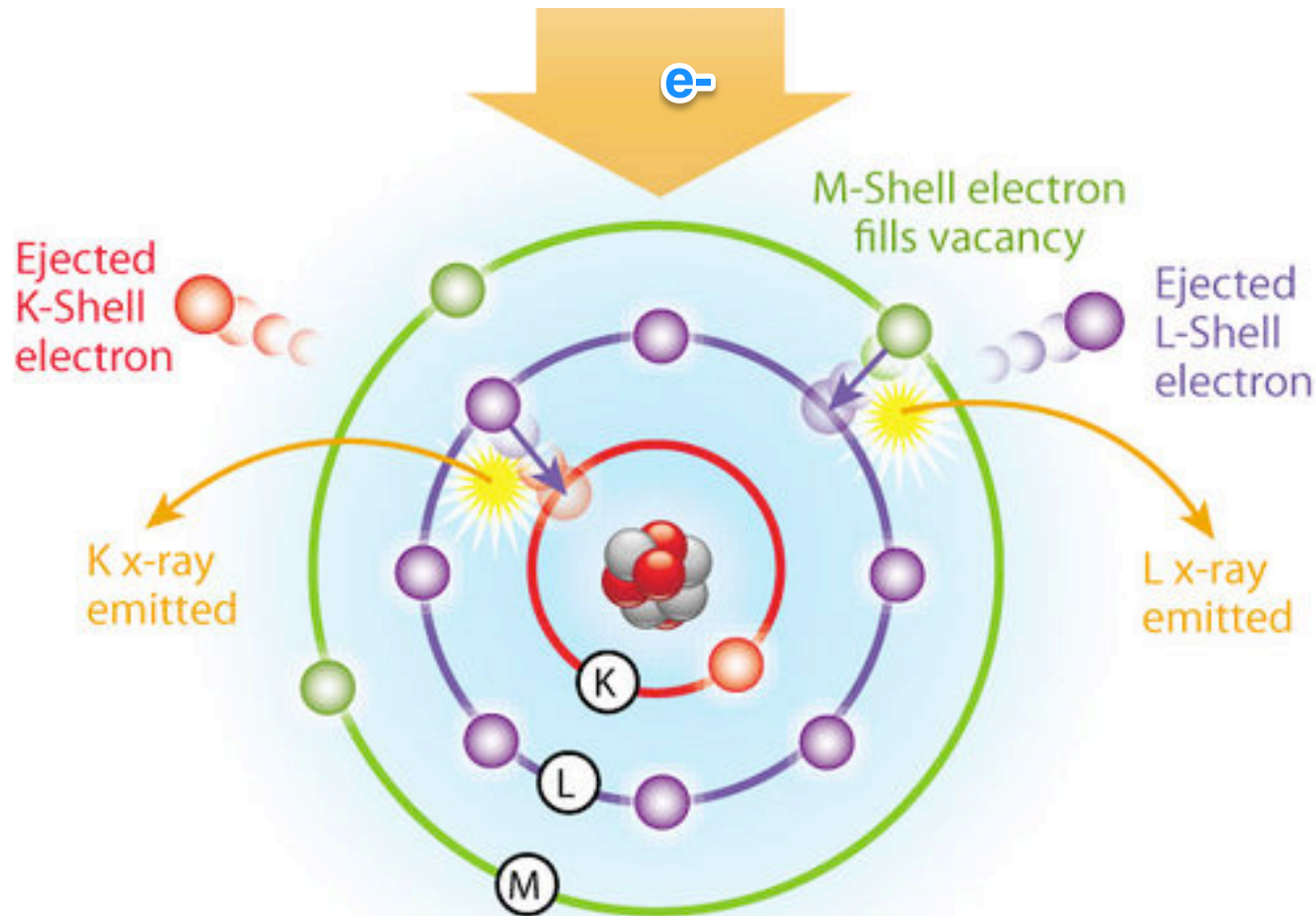
low



high

Elemental mapping by energy dispersive x-ray spectroscopy (EDX)

- X-ray emission spectrum is characteristic of unique atomic structure of element

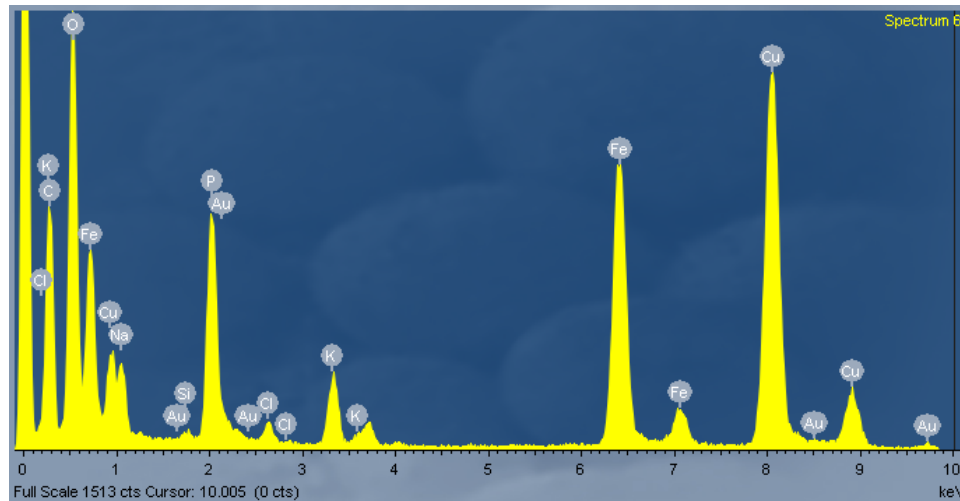


EDX analysis on JEOL, JEM2100

➤ What will you learn?

- EDX: energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy analysis
 - Atomic composition of heavier elements in material
 - X-ray emission spectrum is characteristic of unique atomic structure of element
 - Expected: **Au, Ni, Fe, P, O, C, Cu**
 - Contamination: **Na**

abundance



energy (keV)

Today in lab...

- TEM in Koch basement—meet Eric in lobby by elevators
 - What can your TEM images suggest about the phage biomineralization, AuNP and NiNP binding? Are the NP the size expected?
- M3D5HW: Calculate mA needed to discharge your experimental battery (choose 1 cathode weight) battery in 10hrs, handwritten or emailed calculations are fine, **turn in individually**
- Reminder: Quiz M3D5
- *Use your time wisely:*
 - draft your research proposal slides
 - discuss how the presentation speaking parts will be shared
 - draft talking point notes for presentation
 - **Review rubric** on wiki to make sure you are including all components necessary