

# Pre prelab with Jon

- 1 - a) purine nucleotide  
b) pyrimidine
2. Up to 3 methods/assays  
DX Inf, DZ, Sensitive
3. Define Microbial DZ Ecology

# M1D1: Microbial DNA extraction

2/6/15

# M1 major assignments

- Microbiome data summary (15%)
  - First draft due March 14<sup>th</sup> at 5:00 pm
  - Revision due April 3<sup>rd</sup> at 5:00 pm
- Primer design memo (5%)
  - Due March 20<sup>th</sup> at 5:00 pm
- Journal club presentation (10%)
  - Either M1D6 or M1D9
- Late policy for 20.109...

# Lab business



## 1. Lab treat...

- Complete on your own...kinda
- Only one team at a time at stations

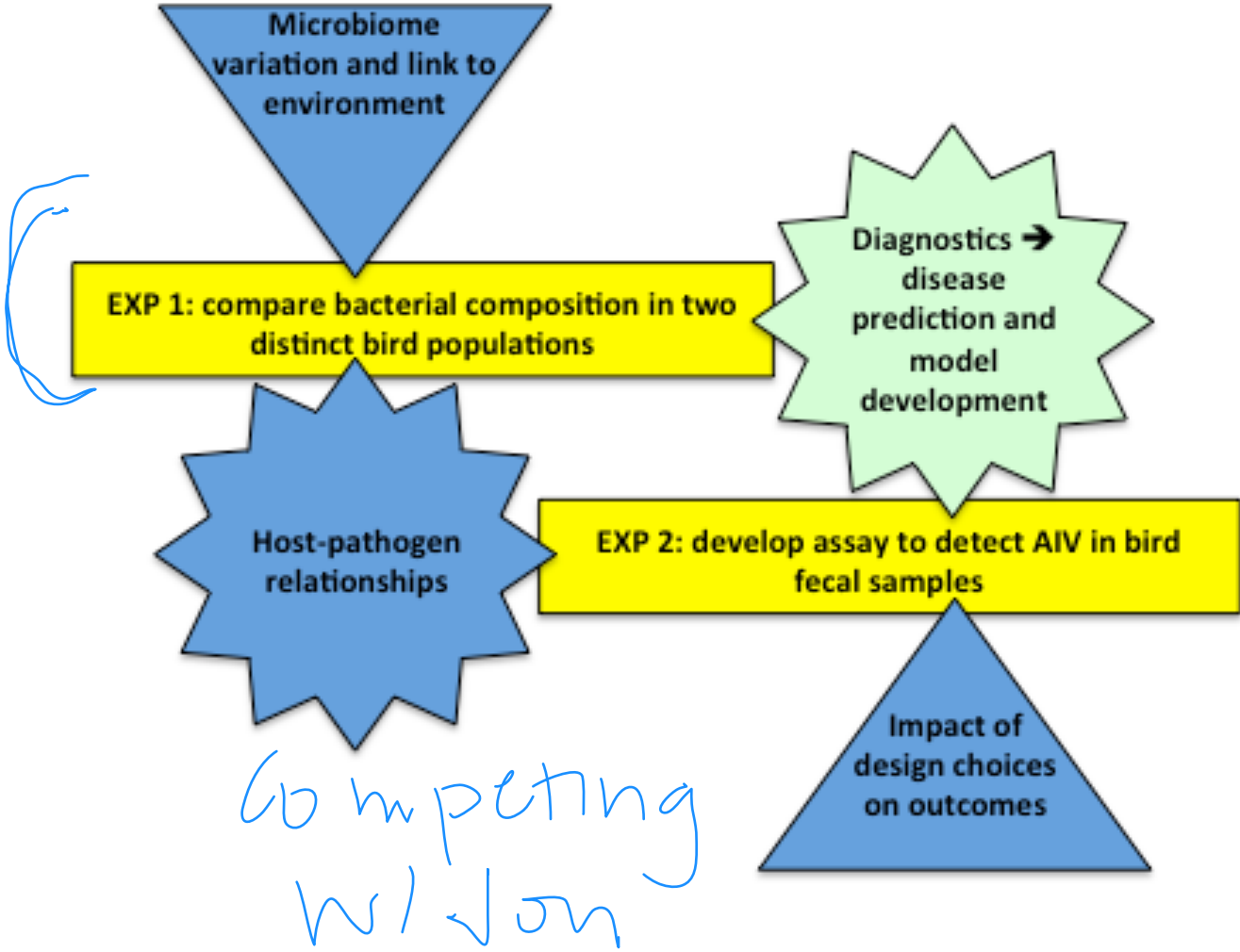
## 2. Homework due M1D1 (today)

- Be sure to share your Evernote 20.109 notebook
- See me if you had difficulty completing EHS training

## 3. Office hours

- Noreen: M 2-4p, R 2-4p, and by appointment
- Leslie: M 1-2p, R 1-2p, and by appointment

# Module 1 conceptual overview



# Bird microbiome project

- Primary research question?

How similar/diff are  
microbiomes  
(location / sex)

- Broader impact?

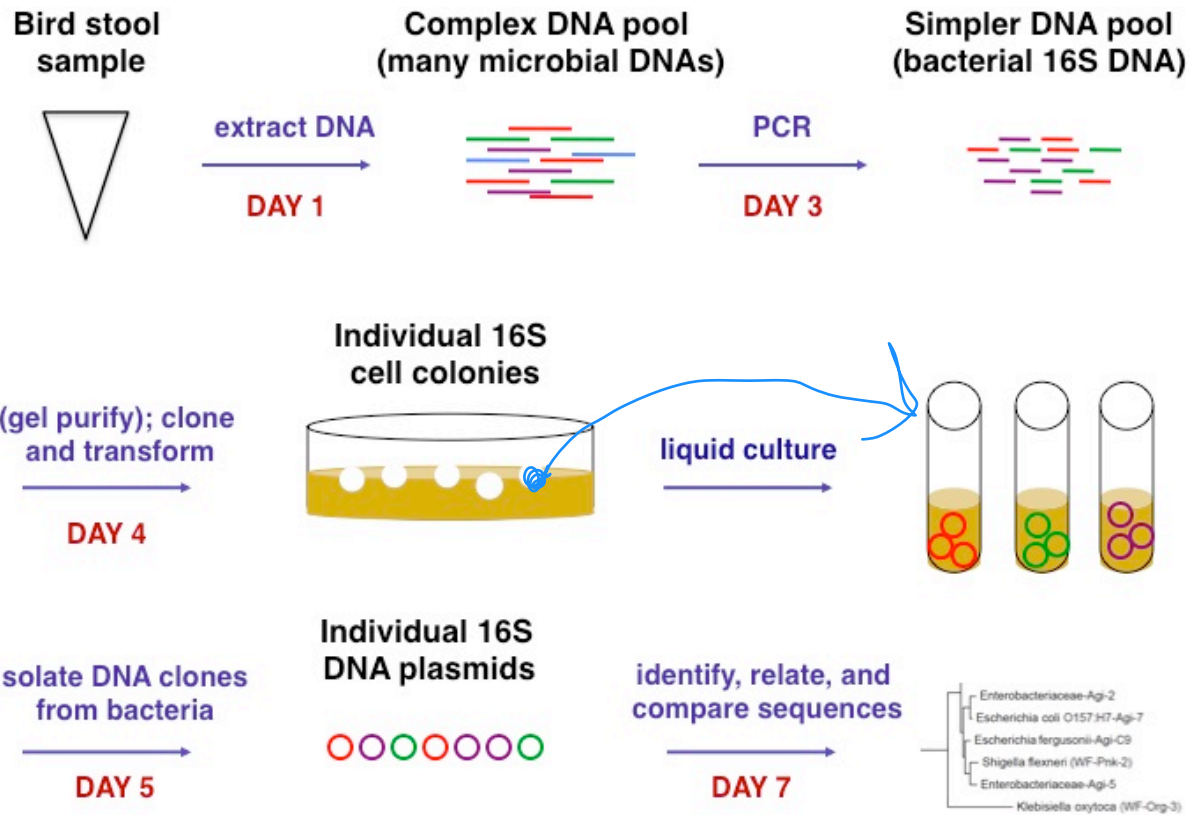
May these differences  
contribute to the  
susceptibility

# How do we sample bird microbiomes?

- Cloaca used to excrete both urine and feces
- Benefits of cloacal samples
  - Know characteristics of bird
  - For example?
    - SEX species
    - health location
    - age
  - Why might this information be useful?
- How do we get cloacal samples from birds?



# Experimental overview






# DNA purification

- Why do we need to purify the DNA?

PCR  
bile salts  
enzymes / proteins  
humic

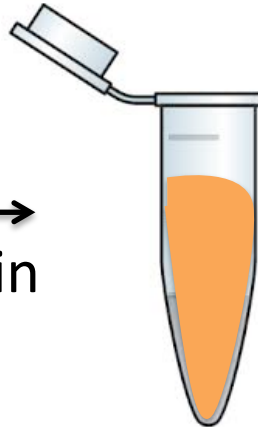


proprietary

# DNA purification overview

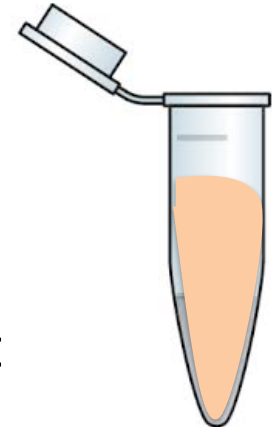


\* + ASL  
70°C, 5min



lysis  
block  
inhibitors

junk'  
centrifuge  
transfer  
supernatant



+ InhibitEX  
+ proteinase K  
+ chitinase

elution  
buffer

wash

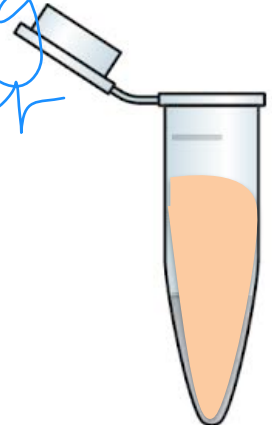
binding  
buffer  
+ AL

+ EB  
centrifuge

+ AW2  
centrifuge

+ AW1  
centrifuge

transfer to  
column and  
centrifuge



Stool Lysate

# DNA binding columns



Bind

charge / size

Wash

chaotropic salts

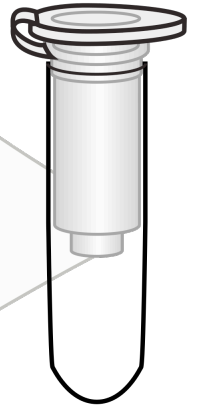
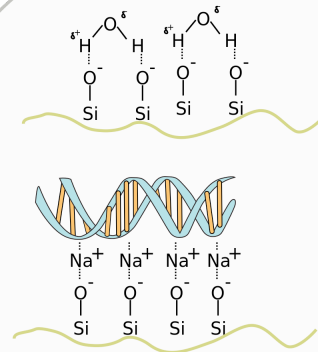
Elute

ethanol

↑ pH 8

pH 7.5

low salt



Purified DNA

# Important procedural notes

- Keep track of your DNA
- Label your tubes
- Use filtered pipet tips and autoclaved tubes
- Team up for centrifuge spins
- Collect all column waste in conical tube
- Save all used tubes
  - Rinse 2-3x with water into the waste collection stream in fume hood (remember your PPE!)

# Today

1. DNA purification up to 56°C, 1.5 hr incubation
2. During incubation...
  - Complete lab practical *treat*
  - Prepare tubes for later steps
3. Finish DNA purification procedure
4. Homework due M2D2
  - Sign-up for OWW and create your people page
  - Take a peak at the journal we will discuss M1D3